

## African American Milwaukee

WORDS OF THE DAY: HURDLE: something that has to be gotten over (or overcome) in order to get from one spot to another; ACCREDITED: In the case of schools, this means that the school meets government standards and the courses taken at that school can be transferred to other schools, or added up to get a diploma or degree.

1. You should tell the students that the older name for African Americans was Negro—this would have been the name used when Ruby was a little girl. They'll see it on the song book. It was some time in the late sixties that the terms Afro American and African American came into usage.
2. You will want to explain to the students that Bronzeville was not the only ethnic neighborhood that was torn down to build freeways. The Italians and the Puerto Ricans also lost their neighborhoods.
3. You might tell the students that, while the Carter family in this story is fictitious, most of the rest of the story is true. Freeways were tearing down communities and the Sherman Park group (led by Walter Johansson) did stop this from continuing in Milwaukee.
4. It is also true that a large population segment of Bronzeville (including the Beth Jehudah synagogue) did move to Sherman Park after Bronzeville was raised.
5. Judge John Reynolds had once been a governor of the State of Wisconsin.

# IMAGE ATTRIBUTIONS

All IMAGES follow the usage right of “labeled for noncommercial reuse” or have received permission to use from the photographer or artist.

Page where image appears	Artist, author, or photographer, if known	Source (Web site address or donor)
1	No photo	
2	Powell Burns	Rotated from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/powellburns/9991988405">https://www.flickr.com/photos/powellburns/9991988405</a>
3	Bporbs	Cropped from: <a href="https://pixabay.com/en/couple-african-love-man-woman-254683/">https://pixabay.com/en/couple-african-love-man-woman-254683/</a>
4	Natureworks	Cropped from: <a href="https://pixabay.com/en/street-colorful-abstract-people-994728/">https://pixabay.com/en/street-colorful-abstract-people-994728/</a>
5	Johnny Gruelle	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raggedy_Ann#/media/File:Raggedy_Ann_%26_Andy_-_Project_Gutenberg_eText_17371.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raggedy_Ann#/media/File:Raggedy_Ann_%26_Andy_-_Project_Gutenberg_eText_17371.jpg</a>
6	Cade Martin & Dawn Arlotta	Cropped from: <a href="http://www.public-domain-image.com/free-images/people/children-kids/african-american-children-enjoying-the-fresh-air-physical-activity-and-interacting-as-friends/attachment/african-american-children-enjoying-the-fresh-air-physical-activity-and-interacting-as-friends">http://www.public-domain-image.com/free-images/people/children-kids/african-american-children-enjoying-the-fresh-air-physical-activity-and-interacting-as-friends/attachment/african-american-children-enjoying-the-fresh-air-physical-activity-and-interacting-as-friends</a>
7	Valentin Alexandrovich Serov	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valentin_Serov#/media/File:Serov_devochka_s_persikami.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valentin_Serov#/media/File:Serov_devochka_s_persikami.jpg</a>
8	Confetta	<a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/confetta/4987572954">https://www.flickr.com/photos/confetta/4987572954</a>
9	Urban Anthropology	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc. (photo of Streets of Lower Walnut at Lapham Community Center)
10	Cambodia4kids.org	Cropped from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/cambodia4kidsorg/3737216640">https://www.flickr.com/photos/cambodia4kidsorg/3737216640</a>
11	tpsdave	Cropped from: <a href="https://pixabay.com/en/davenport-iowa-house-mansion-103430/">https://pixabay.com/en/davenport-iowa-house-mansion-103430/</a>
12	Thomas Hawk	<a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/thomashawk/10018704726">https://www.flickr.com/photos/thomashawk/10018704726</a>
13	Alternative surfer	Cropped from: <a href="http://alternativesurfer.deviantart.com/art/The-Shack-Orton-Style-54440085">http://alternativesurfer.deviantart.com/art/The-Shack-Orton-Style-54440085</a>
14	Fabian de la Rosa	Cropped and rotated from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_painting#/media/File:Fabian_de_la_Rosa,_Women_working_in_a_rice_field.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_painting#/media/File:Fabian_de_la_Rosa,_Women_working_in_a_rice_field.jpg</a>
15	Louis C. Tiffany, Brooklyn Museum	Cropped from: <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Brooklyn_Museum_-_Duane_Street,_New_York_-_Louis_Comfort_Tiffany_-_overall.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Brooklyn_Museum_-_Duane_Street,_New_York_-_Louis_Comfort_Tiffany_-_overall.jpg</a>
16	Buckyboot	Cropped and rotated from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plymouth,_Pennsylvania#/media/File:Plymouth%27s_Third_High_School_Building.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plymouth,_Pennsylvania#/media/File:Plymouth%27s_Third_High_School_Building.jpg</a>
17	Lissoibt	Cropped from: <a href="https://pixabay.com/en/meet-african-american-people-black-696077/">https://pixabay.com/en/meet-african-american-people-black-696077/</a>
18	Sulfur	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:James_E._Groppi_Unity_Bridge.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:James_E._Groppi_Unity_Bridge.jpg</a>
19	Urban Anthropology	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.

Page where image appears	Artist, author, or photographer, if known	Source (Web site address or donor)
20	Urban Anthropology	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
21	Brent Moore	Cropped from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/brent_nashville/3210918332">https://www.flickr.com/photos/brent_nashville/3210918332</a>
22	John H. White	Cropped from: <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SOUTH_SIDE_GROUP_OF_BLACK_CHILDREN_IN_CHICAGO_AT_A_PLAYGROUND_AT_40TH_AND_DREXEL_BOULEVARD,_PART_OF_NEARLY_1.2..._-_NARA_-_556301.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SOUTH_SIDE_GROUP_OF_BLACK_CHILDREN_IN_CHICAGO_AT_A_PLAYGROUND_AT_40TH_AND_DREXEL_BOULEVARD,_PART_OF_NEARLY_1.2..._-_NARA_-_556301.jpg</a>
23	Valentin Alexandrovich Serov	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valentin_Serov#/media/File:Serov_devochka_s_persikami.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valentin_Serov#/media/File:Serov_devochka_s_persikami.jpg</a>
24	Jeramey Jannene	Cropped from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/compujeramey/373435836">https://www.flickr.com/photos/compujeramey/373435836</a>
25	Counselling	Cropped from: <a href="https://pixabay.com/en/house-demolitions-demolition-company-660650/">https://pixabay.com/en/house-demolitions-demolition-company-660650/</a>
26	Janine & Jim Eden	Cropped from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/edenpictures/6247800223">https://www.flickr.com/photos/edenpictures/6247800223</a>
27	Powell Burns	Rotated from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/powellburns/9991988405">https://www.flickr.com/photos/powellburns/9991988405</a> <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/powellburns/9991988405">https://www.flickr.com/photos/powellburns/9991988405</a>
28	Faungg's Photos	Cropped from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/44534236@N00/6924634197">https://www.flickr.com/photos/44534236@N00/6924634197</a>
29	SalFalco	Cropped from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/safari_vacation/6260723020">https://www.flickr.com/photos/safari_vacation/6260723020</a>
30	RICHIR	Cropped from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/safari_vacation/6260723020">https://www.flickr.com/photos/safari_vacation/6260723020</a>
31	CherleJoyful	Cropped from: <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/cheriejphotos/8126600233">https://www.flickr.com/photos/cheriejphotos/8126600233</a>
32	Godot13	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migrant_education#/media/File:School_children_(Lukhanyo_Primary_School,_Zwelihle_Township_(Hermanus,_South_Africa))_05.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migrant_education#/media/File:School_children_(Lukhanyo_Primary_School,_Zwelihle_Township_(Hermanus,_South_Africa))_05.jpg</a>
33	No photo	
34	No photo	